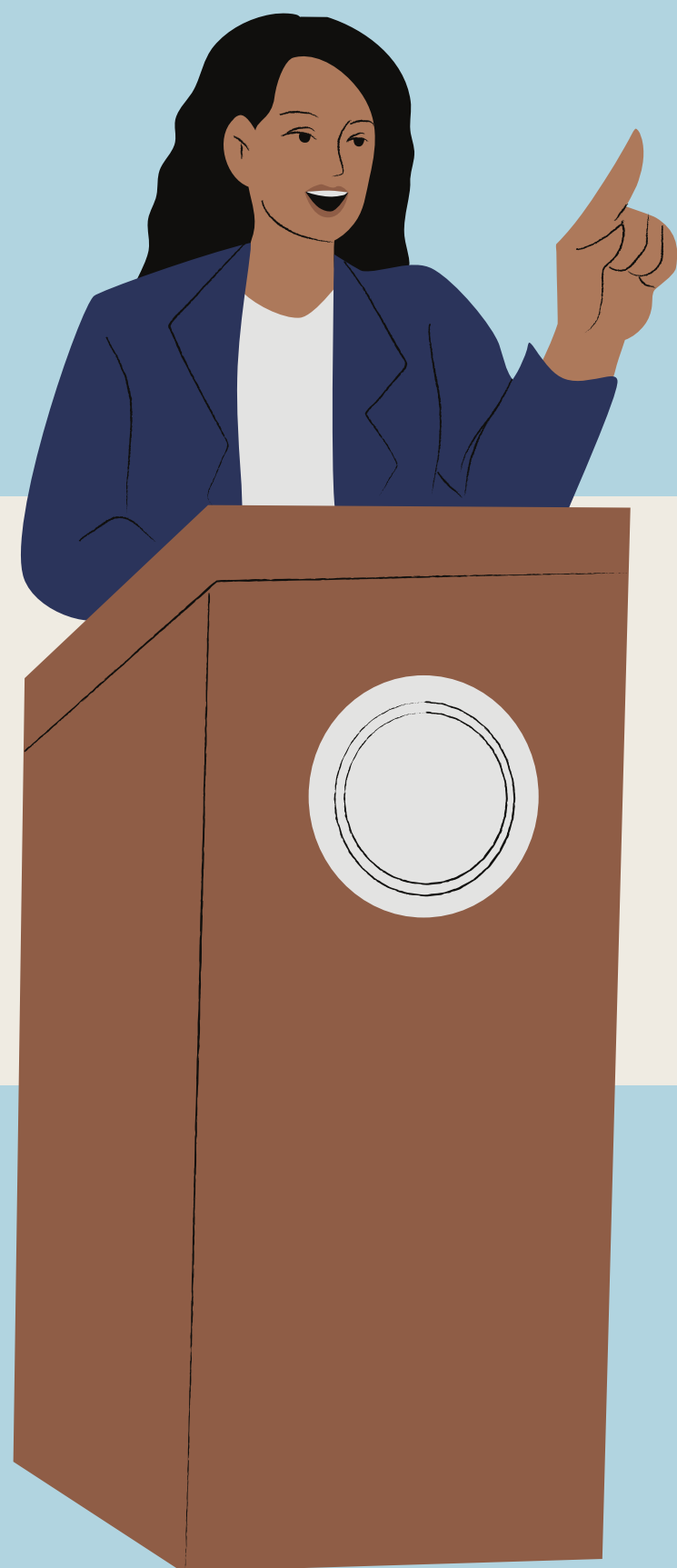


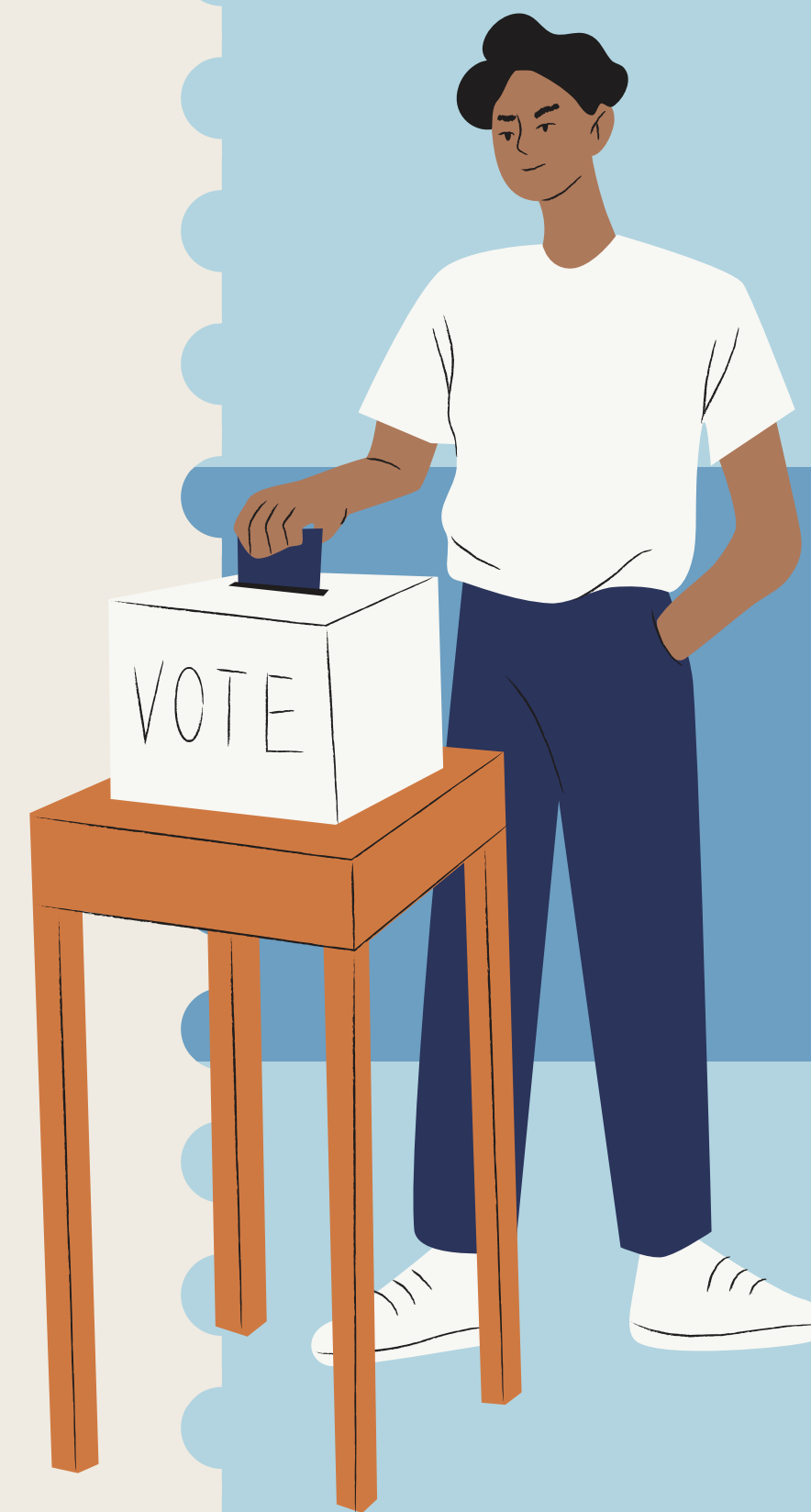


CHET EL
PSIXALOGIYASIDA
SHAXS NAZARIYASI

SHAXS

Chet el psixalogiyasida shaxs-bu
insonning xulqi, fikrlashi, tuyg'ulari
va jamiyatdagi o'rnini belgilovchi
barqaror psixalogik xususiyatlari

majmui



SHAXS NAZARIYASI

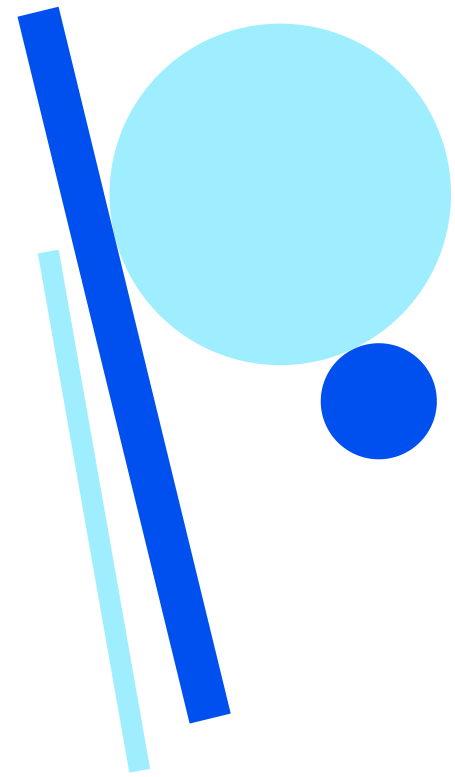
insonni tushunish uchun
yaratilgan bo'lib, har bir
inson xulqini tasvirlaydi

ZIGMUND FREYD -PSIXOLOG,NEVROLOG

(1856-1939)



Freyd shaxsni **uch qismga** bo'lib o'rganadi: **Id**
Ego va **Superego** ular o'rtasidagi muvozanat
shaxs barqarorligini belgilaydi



ID (U)

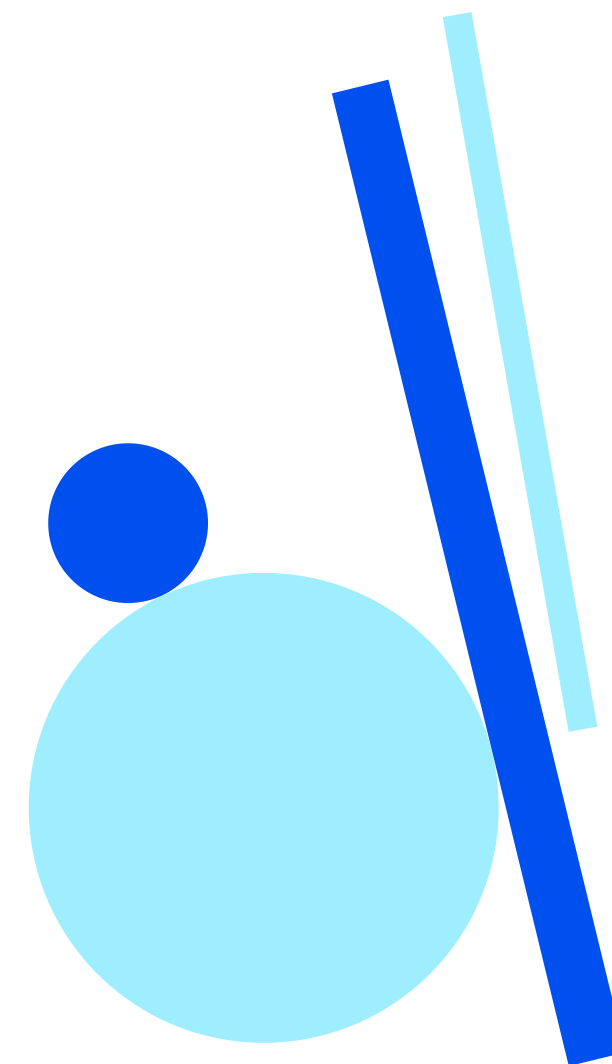
- Shaxsning eng ibtidoiy va tug'ma qismi
- Tug'ilgandan boshlab mavjud bo'ladi
- Ong ostida joylashgan
- Instinklarni va ehtirolarni boshqaradi
- Mantiq va axloqni tan olmaydi

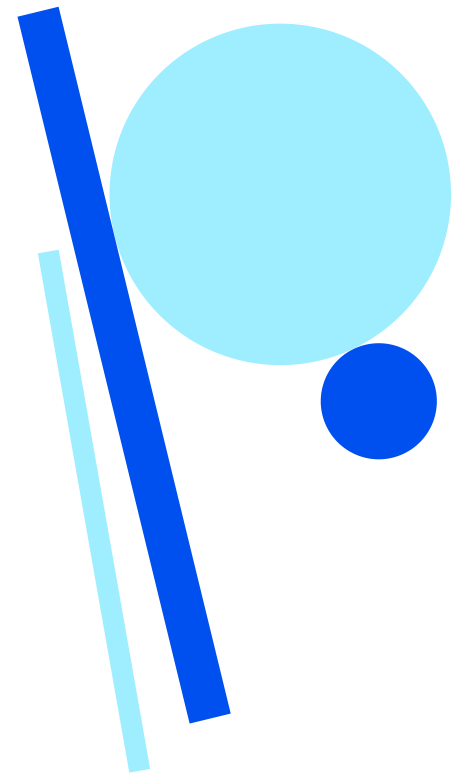
ID– zavq olishni xoxlaydi (**NAFS**)

EGO (MEN)

- Shaxsning ongli va mantiqiy qismi
- id va superego o'rtasida vositachi
- Qaror qabul qiladi va xulqni boshqaradi
- Muammolarni mantiq bilan xal etadi
- Jamiyat talablariga moslashadi

EGO-muvozanatni saqlaydi (**Mantiq**)





SUPEREGO (YUQORI MEN)

- Shaxsning axloqiy va manaviy qismi
- Jamiyat asosida shakllanadi
- Yaxshi va yomonni ajratadi
- ID istaklarini cheklaydi
- Ayb va uyat hissini uyg'otadi

SUPEREGO-axloqni talab qiladi (**TARBIYA**)

KARL GUSTAV YUNG

-analitik psixalogiya asoschisi

(1875-1961)

KARL YUNG inson shaxsiyati nafaqat shaxsiy tajriba, balki **umuminsoniy ong** **osti** bilan ham bog'liq deb hisoblagan



YUNGNING FIKRICH

Inson hayoti davomida o'z 'MEN' ni
topishga intiladi, bu jarayon **individuatsiya**
deb ataladi





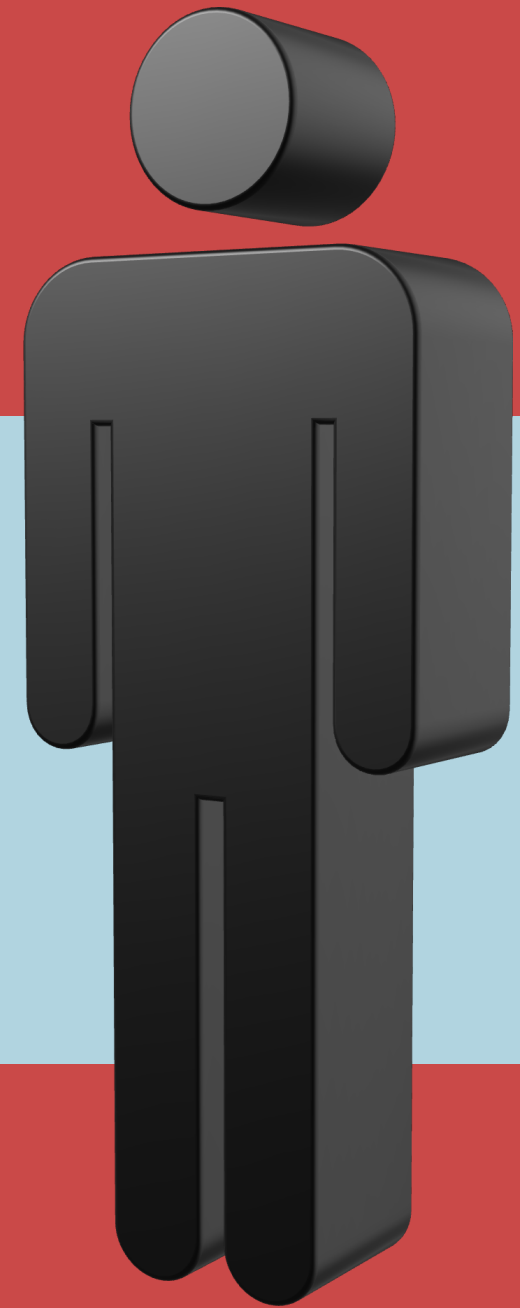
SHAXS NAZARYASI HAQIDA

**KO'PLAB OLIMLAR IZLANISH OLIB
BORGAN**

KARL ROJERS

(1902-1987)

- Shaxs rivojida qabul qilinish va hurmat muhim ro'l o'ynashini takidlagan
- Inson o'zini qanday qabul qilsa, shaxsiyati sgunga mos shakllanadi



GORDON ALLPORT

(1897-1967)

- Shaxsni noyob va takrorlanmas tizim deb atagan
 - Inson xulqi mukofot va jazo orqali shakllanadi



SHAXS

Bu tayyor holat
emas, balki butun umr
davom etadigan
rivojlanish jarayonidir

E'TIBORINGIZ UCHUN RAHMAT

