

ANSWER KEY

INTERMEDIATE PASSAGES

1. THE BEST RECRUITING AGENTS

Ex. 1: a) situation b) per annum c) wages d) circulate e) attic f) recruiting g) desperately h) pioneer i) prospects
j) overseas k) free l) assisted m) passage

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.D 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.prospects 2.free 3.circulated 4.pioneers 5.desperately

2. TO BRING BACK LOST MEMORIES

Ex. 1: a) forever b) device c) wander d) at will e) clue f) pursue g) network h) terror i) tremendous

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.pursue 2.tremendous 3.clue 4.devices 5.wander

5. PALM TREES

Ex. 1: a)-plus b) yield c) end-product d) obtain e) majority f) benefit g) extract h) nutritious i) convert
j) arduous k) top

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.C 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.obtained 2.topped 3.yields 4.extracted 5.convertet

4. OVERREACTING TO A JOKE

Ex. 1: a) habitually b) retell c) possess d) particularly e) keen f) sense of humour g) vaguely h) deficiency
i) frequently j) go to extremes k) mediocre l) likely m) get a rise out of someone n) likewise o) be prone
p) appreciative q) discriminating

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.D 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.Likewise 2.discriminating 3.vaguely 4.particularly 5.likely

5. ALPINE FORESTS

Ex. 1: a) lifeguard b) peak c) barrier d) avalanche e) landslide f) boon g) fell h) meadow i) abandon j) keen
k) exploit l) phenomenon m) estimate n) descend o) inhabited p) depletion

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.depletion 2.barriers 3.abandoned 4.felled 5.descended

6. THE ASSEMBLY LINE

Ex. 1: a) coach b) assembly line c) mass production d) eventually e) lack f) obsolete g) sharply h) manufacturer
i) utilize

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.B 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.sharply 2.utilize 3.obsolete 4.lacks 5.eventually

7. ALLERGIC REACTIONS TO COSMETICS

Ex. 1: a) survey b) nasal c) irritation d) cracked e) symptom f) dermatitis g) scaling h) swelling i) itching
j) likely k) relief l) convert m) injurious n) particular o) hypo-allergenic p) relatively

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.convertet 2.relatively 3.cracked 4.particular 5.irritation

8. THE "JAZZ ACE"

Ex. 1: a) decade b) depict c) restless d) disillusionment e) farewell f) arms g) unadorned h) forceful i) satirize
j) mediocre k) vividly l) dissect m) section

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.vividly 2.farewells 3.restless 4.unadorned 5.depicts

9. PACIFIC SALMON FOR THE JAPANESE

Ex. 1: a) raw b) pickled c) baked d) fried e) skull f) process g) buzz h) stall i) slice j) iced-down k) slab
l) stacked m) concrete

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.stalls 2.processed 3.raw 4.concrete 5.slice

10. THE MUSEUM ROBBERY

Ex. 1: a) armed b) bandit c) bind d) gag e) artifact f) precious stones g) bury h) eruption i) item j) inlaid
k) coin l) lax m) flimsy n) partition

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.flimsy 2.bound 3.lax 4.buried 5.partition

11. READING

Ex. 1: a) streamlined b) whiz c) hurtle d) hasten e) breathless f) velocity g) as for h) accomplish i) fascinating
j) diversions

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.D 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.breathless 2.accomplished 3.fascinating 4.hastened 5.as for

12. READING TO THE CHILD

Ex. 1: a) comic strips b) amusement c) tightly d) unlocked e) awareness f) form g) springboard h) leap
i) voluntary j) self-selected k) pass through l) incentive m) on his own

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.C 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.voluntary 2.leapt 3.amusement 4.form 5-tightly

15. JUST FOR PLEASURE

Ex. 1: a) civilization b) articles c) consume d) nutrient e) spices f) condiments g) herbs h) lining i) manufactured
j) in moderation k) mild stimulant l) excrete m) excessively n) on any medical grounds

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.C 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.civilizations 2.in moderation 3.excessively 4.nutrient 5.consumed

14. THE INVADERS

Ex. 1: a) enterprising b) unwisely c) multiply d) incredibly e) overrun f) devastation g) herbage h) variety
i) susceptible j) fatal k) local epidemic l) drastically m) diminish

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.B 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.susceptible 2.multiplied 3.enterprising 4.devastation 5.diminished

15. WEANING

Ex. 1: a) weaning b) delicate c) process d) nourishment e) spirit f) neglected g) substitute h) encouragement
i) pass lightly j) intense k) desire l) be surrendered

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.substitute 2.Delicate 3.neglected 4.intense 5.spirit

16. THE COMPUTER

Ex. 1: a) basically b) device c) ingest d) modify e) enlarge f) brainpower g) muscle power h) in terms of
i) minutely j) manipulate k) calculation l) century m) remark n) infinite o) swiftly

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.A 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.remarked 2.in terms of 3.manipulate 4,device 5.ingest

17. WHEN SEIZED WITH CRAMP

Ex. 1: a) conceive b) sink c) instantly d) presence of mind e) spot f) knot g) proceed h) disregard i) rub
j) smartly k) paddle l) deprive m) reason n) overpower o) mingled p) clutch at q) instinctively

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.B 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.deprived 2.conceive 3.presence of mind 4.mingled 5.rubbed

18. A "SISSY" OR A "TOM-BOY"

Ex. 1: a) actively b) doll c) occasionally d) ridicule e) remonstrance f) stuffed g) cot h) particularly i) boisterous
j) label k) torn-boy l) conform to m) abstain n) sissy

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.D 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.abstain 2.occasionally 3.conform to 4.actively 5.particularly

19. THE CHAIN OF HOPE

Ex. 1: a) stricken by poverty b) torn by conflict c) deformity d) prospect e) take root f) cured g) achieve h) simply
i) bring into action j) link k) participate l) highly m) free of charge n) complimentary o) network

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.A 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.deformities 2.network 3.links 4.free of charge 5.prospect

20. CHARLES CHAPLIN

Ex. 1: a) music-hall b) slums c) poverty d) go mad e) optimism f) determination g) justified h) instant i) slapstick
j) tramp k) mannerism l) go with m) bowler hat n) flat-footed o) sore

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.goes with 2.determination 3.instant 4.sore 5.justified

21. TO CURE THE CRUELTY OF CHILDREN

Ex.1: a) combative/aggressive b) instinct c) survive d) repress e) anti-social f) revenge oneself g) sufferings
h) desire i) sense j) channels k) sympathetic l) suffice

Ex.2: 1.C 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.desire 2.repress 3.sympathetic 4.suffice 5.sense

22. HEADSET STEREOS

Ex.1: a) headset stereo b) in common c) hearing loss d) roughly e) equivalent to f) commercial g) accumulate
h) irreplaceable i) accelerate j) noise-induced k) insidious l) apparent

Ex.2: 1.A 2.B 3.D

Ex.3: Uncommon 2.apparent 3.irreplaceable 4.roughly 5.insidious

23. THE REASONS FOR RAPID POPULATION GROWTH

Ex.1: a) old age pension b) income c) savings d) look to someone e) acceptance f) in turn g) basic h) attitude

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.attitude 2.in turn 3.look to 4.basic 5.income

24. LIFE AFTER DEATH

Ex.1: a) funeral b) passage c) cremation d) joy e) celebration f) gather g) pay one's last respects h) procession
i) corpse j) container k) transfer l) soul m) scatter n) cleansing o) purification

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.container 2.transfer 3.gathered 4.scattered 5.procession

25. NOTTING HILL CARNIVAL

Ex.1: a) bank holiday b) traditions c) emigrate d) steel band e) beforehand f) float g) oil drum h) streamer
i) amplifier j) roar k) brass band l) exotic m) make one's way n) stall

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.emigrate 2.made our way 3.beforehand 4.exotic 5.stalls

26. ALFRED NOBEL - A MAN OF CONTRASTS

Ex.1: a) contrasts b) fortune c) in company d) in private e) patriotic f) explosive g) mining h) publicity i) fame
j) have a taste for k) glory l) will m) outstanding n) memorial

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.publicity 2.outstanding 3.contrasts 4.in private 5.fortune

27. ATTITUDES TOWARDS MONEY

Ex.1: a) be obsessed b) accumulate c) mattress d) deprive oneself of e) elaborate f) make use of g) utilization
h) acute i) modify

Ex.2: 1.E 2.B 3.A

Ex.3: 1.mattress 2.is...obsessed 3.acute 4.modified 5.make use of

28. SPIDERS

Ex.1: a) thrive b) abdomen c) harden d) retreat [noun] e) weave f) web g) twist h) wire i) quote j) halt
k) prey-capturing l) evolve

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.thrived 2.halted 3.retreat 4.harden 5.quote

29. HOW TO TRAIN ELEPHANTS

Ex.1: a) train b) respectively c) tough d) resentful e) at a later stage f) affection g) calves h) pine to death
i) deprive of j) take with a grain of salt

Ex.2: 1.B 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: 1.affection 2.depriving...of 3.respectively 4.resentful 5.at a later stage

30. TEENAGE ENTREPRENEURS

Ex.1: a) entrepreneur b) content c) revenue d) be after e) desire f) destiny g) ingenuity h) inner drive i) clear-cut
j) engaging k) effervescent l) rear m) unprecedented n) mayhem

Ex.2: 1.A 2.C 3.D

Ex.3: 1.clear-cut 2.unprecedented 3.content 4.destiny 5.inner drive

31. CHINESE NEW YEAR

Ex.1: a) lunar b) calendar c) feast d) dragon e) firecracker f) superstition g) sweeping h) trash

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.sweeping 2.superstition 3.lunar 4.trash 5.calendar

52. LEVI STRAUSS

Ex.1: a) immigrant b) step off c) wear out d) miner e) manufacture f) low-cut g) bend h) get fitted up with

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.miner 2.low-cut 3.immigrant 4.get fitted up with 5.worn out

55. ASTROLOGY

Ex.1: a) mysterious b) fate c) poor d) profitable e) zodiac sign f) put forward g) hence h) column

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: 1.profitable 2.mysterious 3.zodiac sign 4.hence 5.fate

54. THE IMPORTANCE OF DREAMS

Ex.1: a) punctuate b) peculiar c) burst d) drifting e) jerky f) exhibit g) implications

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.drifting 2.peculiar 3.exhibiting 4.punctuated 5.bursts

55. EUROPE'S LAST UTOPIA

Ex.1: a) Santa Claus b) sleigh c) put one's roots down d) solitude e) Utopia f) sandwiched g) in the middle of nowhere

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.put her roots down 2.sleigh 3.in the middle of nowhere 4.sandwiched 5.solitude

56. THE GORILLA'S CHEST-BEATING

Ex.1: a) flamboyant b) intimidating c) drum [verb] d) palm e) cupped f) explode g) bluff h) intruder i) high spirits j) spine

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.high spirits 2.intimidating 3.cupped 4.spine 5.intruder

57. LOVE

Ex.1: a) absorbing b) pre-eminent c) sentiment d) humility e) pride f) self-assertion g) reconcile h) tenderness i) precipitate j) pond

Ex.2: 1.B 2.B 3.D

Ex.3: 1.pre-eminent 2.reconcile 3.absorbing 4.sentiments 5.Humility

58. THE MIND'S EYE

Ex.1: a) feather b) lead c) pop d) a pair of scales e) cube f) mound g) conceive h) sharp i) blurred j) magic lantern k) summon up l) in the mind's eye

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.pop 2.summon up 3.blurred 4.feathers 5.in the mind's eye

59. THE WILL TO LIVE

Ex.1: a) devote b) pioneer c) hover d) twilight e) reach f) hang in the balance g) resurrect h) will i) wavering j) plea k) reassure l) combat m) instinctual n) bolster o) obeisance

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.plea 2.reach 3.reassure 4.resurrect 5.devotes

40. DEBATE OVER THE WORLD'S FUTURE

Ex.1: a) decline b) supplement c) replace d) debate e) issue f) spawn g) volume h) scholar i) optimism j) gloom k) aspect l) accelerate m) interdependent n) precedent o) uncharted waters p) challenging

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.accelerate 2.aspects 3.volume 4.challenging 5.supplement

41. THE IMPORTANCE OF LETTER-WRITING

Ex.1: a) spell b) land c) contractor d) bid e) driveway f) slack season g) solid h) cinders i) graded j) drained k) crack l) hammer

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.cracked 2.bids 3.solid 4.hammered 5.land

42. THE WIND'S WITH US

Ex.1: a) whistle b) moan c) gust d) take refuge e) gateway f) get a lift g) beckon h) unsteadily i) handlebars j) exhilaration k) float l) elation

Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.beckoning 2.moaning 3.floated 4.took refuge 5.whistled

45. WEEP FOR HEALTH

Ex.1: a) digestion b) raise c) maintained d) prolonged e) tight f) dry g) rigid h) let oneself pour forth i) suppressed j) trigger k) ailment l) weeping m) reversal n) breakdown o) transition p) genuine q) impulse

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.rigid 2.triggered 3.genuine 4.breakdown 5.impulse

44. THE BENEFITS OF TECHNOLOGY

Ex.1: a) get a bad press b) scornful c) ignorance d) slavery e) fancy f) brutalized g) medieval h) knight i) armoured j) charger k) starving l) peasant m) marvel

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.brutalized 2.scornful 3.ignorance 4.marvels 5.fancied

45. NADIA COMANECI

Ex.1: a) burst on the scene b) victory c) leap d) routine e) flip f) twist g) grab h) whirl i) spin j) dazzling k) dismount

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.leapt 2.grabbed 3.victory 4.twisted 5.dazzling

46. THE TITANIC

Ex.1: a) icy depths b) casualties c) marine d) strike e) vessel f) insure g) reason h) ominous i) dead ahead j) helm k) hard over l) (be) reversed m) gash n) hull o) head-on p) bow q) crippled r) afloat

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: 1.gash 2.insured 3.crippled 4.ominous 5.marine

47. WHERE NEW PRODUCTS COME FROM

Ex.1: a) desire b) basic necessities c) shelter d) creative e) staff f) discovery g) accidental h) (be) sought for i) punch-card j) specifically k) extensive l) market research m) consumer n) retailer

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.accidental 2.desire 3.extensive 4.discovery 5.creative

48. HOW TO TREAT FROSTBITE

Ex.1: a) injury b) (be) combined with c) susceptible d) tingle e) numb f) tissue g) thaw h) essential i) rub j) friction k) lukewarm l) blanket m) sensation n) swollen o) blister p) dressing

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.numb 2.swollen 3.susceptible 4.sensation 5.essential

49. UNFAIRNESS TO THE PIC

Ex.1: a) unfairness b) significance c) deplorable d) image e) domestic f) source g) durable h) reputation i) filthy j) relatively k) seek l) relief m) wallow n) shallow o) waterhole p) fastidious

Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.fastidious 2.relief 3.seeking 4.source 5.image

50. TEA INNOVATIONS

Ex.1: a) innovation b) purchase c) exposition d) popularize e) booth f) desperation g) simultaneously h) sample i) sew j) seal [verb] k) pour in l) instant m) bulk n) convenience o) ordinary p) sediment

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.purchases 2.simultaneously 3.popularize 4.convenience 5.sealed

51. THE FATHER OF THE AMERICAN RESTAURANT

Ex.1: a) foremost b) concept c) fine d) catering e) variety f) wild game g) inspire h) renowned i) temporarily j) imitator k) between them l) culinary m) responsible for

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.between them 2.temporarily 3.responsible for 4.foremost 5.inspire

52. SOCRATES

Ex.1: a) rough b) garment c) barefoot d) poke holes in faulty arguments e) (be) ranked f) self-control g) endurance h) unmatched i) snub j) unkempt k) fascinated l) doctrine m) chiefly n) disciple o) influence p) succeeding

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.ranked 2.endurance 3.unkempt 4.unmatched 5.fascinated

55. POSSESSING A MATHEMATICAL MIND

Ex.1: a) discipline b) illustrate c) grab d) put out/douse e) flammable f) pad g) calculation h) glance i) fervently j) satisfied k) murmur

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.discipline 2.illustrate 3.flammable 4.pad 5.satisfied

54. SHORT STORIES

Ex.1: a) curiosity b) pace c) competitive d) means e) conceivable f) plot g) background h) tumult i) concisely j) graphically

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.concisely 2.means 3.conceivable 4.background 5.competitive

55. THE SPICE TRADE

Ex.1: a) spices b) artfully c) withhold d) valuable e) commerce f) evolution g) notable h) holy i) healing power j) filter down k) in moderated form l) beverages m) preserve n) mask o) partially p) spoiled q) flavour r) venture

Ex.2: 1.E 2.B 3.B

Ex.3: 1.withheld 2.preserve 3.spices 4.venture 5.valuable

56. ALEXANDRE DUMAS

Ex.1: a) action b) literature c) inaccurate d) playwright e) prominent f) vivid g) hire h) collaborators i) here and there j) plot k) charm l) omission m) practice n) sum o) (be) fulfilled

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.vivid 2.inaccurate 3.prominent 4.playwright 5.omission

57. CLASSIFYING LIFE FORMS

Ex.1: a) initially b) precise c) a matter of debate d) complex e) (be) composed of f) cell g) (be) classified h) synthesize i) lack j) pigment k) properly l) comprise m) distinguish

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.distinguish 2.classified 3.matter of debate 4.lack 5.precise

58. ICE-BORG

Ex.1: a) imperturbable b) relentless c) stroke d) (be) dubbed e) circuit f) tournament g) wonder h) status i) drop out (of) j) qualify k) encounter l) coach m) victory n) break a record o) make a comeback p) obsolete q) oversized

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.drop out 2.relentless 3.coach 4.victory 5.obsolete

59. SMALL WHALES

Ex.1: a) mammal b) warm-blooded c) constant d) (be) exposed to e) nostril f) located g) surface h) in contrast (to) i) seize j) primarily k) captivity l) (be) observed m) intensively n) adaptability o) tank p) participant q) acrobatic r) (be) noted (for) s) curiosity

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.noted 2.surface 3.seize 4.located 5.adaptability

60. SWIMMING BIRDS OF THE ANTARCTIC

Ex.1: a) ancestor b) paddle c) flipper d) useless e) stiff f) feathers g) master h) (be) adapted to i) impenetrable j) streamlined k) crawl stroke l) steer m) leap

Ex.2: 1.C 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.stiff 2.impenetrable 3.ancestor 4.master 5.steer

61. LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN

Ex.1: a) influential b) create a bridge between c) breakthrough d) instrumental e) predecessor f) come easily g) perfect [verb] h) symptom i) disability j) progressively k) seemingly l) humiliation m) despair n) cure o) orally

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.E

Ex.3: 1.come easily 2.disability 3.despair 4.seemingly 5.breakthrough

62. OUR ANIMAL FRIENDS

Ex.1: a) utilize b) domesticated c) burden d) cultivate e) amuse f) console g) (be) tamed h) in the course of time i) selective breeding j) scrawny k) jungle l) descendant m) vicious n) in captivity

Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.amuse 2.vicious 3.console 4.descendant 5.burden

65. I-HO CH'UAN

Ex.1: a) roam b) ba[^]id c) righteous d) harmonious e) fist f) impervious g) bullet h) urban i) thug j) resent k) ally l) drive m) set the stage for n) revolutionary

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.E

Ex.3: 1.impervious 2.driven 3.roam 4.resented 5.urban

64. IS IT ART?

Ex.1: a) power shovel b) dynamo c) (be) fashioned d) artificial e) average f) distinction g) date(s) (from) h) point of view i) skill j) warfare k) (be) equated with l) sculpture m) in (that) broader sense n) adequate o) reasoning

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.equated with 2.artificial 3.skill 4.point of view 5.average

65. HISTORY OR BIOGRAPHY?

Ex.1: a) biography b) similarity c) synonymous d) evaluate e) factual f) relevant g) recorded h) seek i) narrative j) segment k) (be) concerned (with) l) contemporary

Ex.2: 1.C 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.concerned 2.similarities 3.relevant 4.segment 5.evaluate

66. ARE THEY EVIL?

Ex.1: a) superstition b) (be) associated with c) black magic d) witch e) embodiment f) wickedness g) (be) tortured h) (be) sealed i) dwindle j) spread k) epidemic l) regain m) rodent n) persecution o) evident

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.E

Ex.3: 1.evident 2.epidemic 3.superstition 4.regained 5.torture

67. WHY LEAVE?

Ex.1: a) migrate b) native land c) racial d) deprivation e) tolerance f) motive g) exhausted h) impel i) (be) oppressed j) in all likelihood k) prime l) poverty-stricken m) rural n) toil o) misery

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.exhausted 2.tolerance 3.motive 4.in all likelihood 5.impelled

68. FROM HOLY WATER TO COCA-COLA

Ex.1: a) temple b) squirt c) coin d) vending machine e) dispenser f) snuff g) honour h) insert i) lay (something) bare j) entitled k) lid l) elevated m) change n) soft drink

Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.lid 2.soft drinks 3.elevated 4.change 5.entitled

69. THE BIRTH OF ROCK AND ROLL

Ex.1: a) Negro b) country c) create a sensation d) in a row e) inspire f) hit chart g) simplified h) version i) distribution j) executive k) employ l) adolescent m) crush

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.inspired 2.employ 3.created a sensation 4.in a row 5.simplified

70. JUDO

Ex.1: a) perfect b) example c) skill d) brute force e) opponent f) weight g) intimidate h) overpower i) invent j) combat k) bully l) found m) efficient n) deter o) enemy p) tournament q) technique

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.C

Ex.3: 1.example 2.technique 3.tournament 4.founded 5.invented

71. THE PHILADELPHIA MUSEUM OF ART'S FAMOUS STEPS

Ex.1: a) budget b) unparalleled c) collection d) exhibits e) superb f) palatial g) attraction h) popularity i) hero j) train [verb] k) bother l) structure m) merely n) glimpse o) scene

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.glimpse 2.collection 3.bother 4.scene 5.exhibits

72. A COUNTRY WALK

Ex.1: a) distance b) miner c) path d) ascend e) steep f) summit g) pillar h) rock i) hearty j) descend k) trail l) menace [verb] m) rattle n) torrential o) take shelter p) shepherd q) saturated r) chat s) ease [verb]

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.distance 2.rock 3.took shelter 4.chat 5.ease

75. FAKE ART

Ex.1: a) flood b) forgery c) supposedly d) genuine e) counterfeiter f) deceptive g) reputation h) harbour i) masterpiece j) curator k) authenticity l) investment

Ex.2: 1.A 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.harbour 2.curator 3.investment 4.authenticity 5.flooding

74. THE ORGAN OF VISION

Ex. 1: a) intricate b) delicate c) rest upon d) adaptable e) primarily f) artificial g) strain h) in shape i) extend j) lifespan k) visual l) deficiency m) undetected n) backward o) defective p) emerge

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.extend 2.deficiency 3.primarily 4.emerged 5.strain

75. QUEEN VICTORIA

Ex. 1: a) reign b) uninterrupted c) rapid d) workshop e) proclaim f) withdraw g) public affairs h) threshold

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.C 3.D

Ex. 3: 1.withdraw 2.rapid 3.uninterrupted 4.workshop 5.proclaimed

UPPER-INTERMEDIATE PASSAGES

1. HEALTH EDUCATION

Ex. 1: a) effective b) conduct c) resort d) barrier e) diffident f) consult g) the other end of the scale h) infallible i) miraculous j) thus k) emerge l) respond m) circumstance n) inflammation

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.E 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.emerge 2.circumstances 3.resort 4.miraculous 5.conducted

2. DARWIN'S THEORY OF EVOLUTION

Ex. 1: a) evolution b) stir c) origin d) species e) ignorant f) alike g) bitter h) on scientific grounds i) refusal to return abuse j) pour scorn on k) violent l) stormy outbursts m) conquer

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.A 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.species 2.stir 3.origin 4.alike 5.bitter

5. TIMING THE CRITICISM

Ex. 1: a) moral instruction b) absorbed c) pass over one's head d) cuddle up e) be apt f) spoil g) set up h) mental struggle i) fatigue j) psychic k) physical l) creative impulse m) sense of inferiority n) neurotic disorder o) incapacitate

Ex. 2: 1.A 2.E 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.cuddle up 2.sense of inferiority 3.absorbed 4.fatigue 5.is apt

4. HAGIA SOPHIA

Ex. 1: a) consecrate b) wisdom c) fireproof d) immense e) pillar f) molten g) arch h) lesser i) dome j) overwhelming k) defy l) gravity m) noted n) temple o) ornament p) chandelier q) conceal

Ex. 2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.concealed 2.defied 3.overwhelming 4.immense 5.lessor

5. THE LOST SETTLERS

Ex. 1: a) set up b) expedition c) deserted d) indications e) scratch f) inland g) explorers h) pale i) remote j) curious k) lanky l) Negroid m) distinctly

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.B 3.E

Ex. 3: 1.scratched 2.curious 3.pale 4,distinctly 5.remote

6. TO TAKE UP EXERCISE

Ex. 1: a) long-term b) maintenance c) switch to something d) exertion e) shed f) pound g) combine h) reject i) unduly j) caloric expenditure k) briskly l) work off m) scrumptious n) concede o) confirm p) sedentary q) ndjustments

Ex. 2: 1.C 2.B 3.D

Ex. 3: 1. combines 2.conceded 3.rejected 4.confirmed 5.adjustments

7. JAPANESE EMPLOYEES

Ex. 1: a) loyal b) enterprise c) be laid off d) seniority e) fringe benefits f) promotion g) chief executives h) junior staff

Ex. 2: 1.E 2.C 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.been laid off 2.promotion 3.loyal 4.fringe benefits 5.seniority

8. TEMPERAMENTS OF MAN AND WOMAN

Ex.1: a) temperament b) introvert c) extrovert d) fiercely e) introspective f) meditative g) reflect h) engage in
i) take the initiative j) trait k) self-assertive

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: 1.reflects 2.introvert 3.fiercely 4.taken the initiative 5.meditative

9. ACTIVE NOISE CONTROL

Ex.1: a) guy b) rattle c) china d) booming e) crank up f) drown out g) smart h) mirror image i) zap j) stifle
k) fanciful l) din m) instantaneously n) inverse

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.smart 2.fanciful 3.rattling/rattle 4.instantaneously 5.drowned out

10. FAITH IN DRUGS

Ex.1: a) skeptical b) forefathers c) fervently d) outpatient e) tangible f) ointment g) grant

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.granted 2.skeptical 3.tangible 4.ointment 5.fervently

11. THE LOCH NESS MONSTER

Ex.1: a) overlook b) brooding c) moorland d) upheaval e) churn f) boil g) banish h) be stranded i) hazy
j) magnify k) humps

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.be stranded 2.upheaval 3.overlooking 4. hazy 5.magnify

12. THE PUFFER FISH

Ex.1: a) honorable b) gourmet c) feeble d) hint e) gleaming f) jaws g) agape h) entrails i) fearsome
j) reasonable k) sphere l) gulp m) sac n) belly o) swell p) tough q) predator r) intimidate s) squirt
t) deflate

Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.reasonable 2.swelled 3.squirting 4.intimidate 5.gleaming

13. SPARTACUS

Ex.1: a) slave b) strike fear into the heart(s) of someone c) constantly d) menace e) calculate f) outnumber
g) citizens h) resent i) brutal j) plantation labourers k) capable l) withstand m) formidable n) runaway
o) terrorize p) insurrection q) be crushed r) be slain

Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.outnumbered 2.formidable 3.resents 4.capable 5.(has) calculated

14. THE CHINESE LANGUAGE

Ex.1: a) script b) consecutive c) continuity d) largely e) nature f) stand for g) (be) sounded h) gradual
i) emergence j) dialect k) modification l) dominance m) significant n) visual appeal o) give rise to
p) calligraphy q) comparable

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.significant 2.emergence 3.modifications 4.stand for 5.consecutive

15. JACQUELINE BOUVIER KENNEDY ONASSIS

Ex.1: a) mystique b) due in great part (to) c) glamorous d) grace e) flair f) celebrity g) in one's own right
h) predecessor i) accomplished j) hostess k) patron l) assassination m) magnate n) media spotlight

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.predecessor 2.due in great part 3.assassination 4.celebrity 5.in her own right

16. THE EXACTLY RIGHT WORD

Ex.1: a) concern b) form c) detail d) struggle e) goal f) faultless g) prose h) revolt i) environment j) reveal
k) contempt l) bourgeoisie m) (be) opposed to n) serial o) (be) brought to trial p) morally offensive q) (be)
acquitted r) gathering

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.opposed 2.reveal 3.struggle 4.contempt 5.faultless

17. THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIETY

Ex.1: a) instability b) distortion c) thwart d) compartmentalize e) strive f) pawn g) rebel h) submit i) stereotyped
j) pedestrian k) urge i) patterned m) defect

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: Lurge 2.stereotyped 3.distortion 4.defect 5.instability

18. THE HABIT OF CHEERFULNESS

Ex.1: a) benefit b) humorous c) remark d) gripe e) lambast f) wind up g) executive h) tremendous i) affably
j) skipping k) particularly l) for one's sake m) recitation n) accusation o) pervade p) take for granted
q) crabbed r) clang s) foundation

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.C

Ex.3: 1.tremendous 2.foundation 3.pervaded 4.taking...for granted 5.humorous

19. BIGGER MAY NOT BE BETTER

Ex.1: a) pasta b) plentiful c) appetizing d) bargain for e) consumer f) sum up g) watch h) intake i) permanent
j) restriction k) excess l) giant/large/king-size m) all the rage n) waistline o) apparently p) distort

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.A

Ex.3: 1.pasta 2.waistline 3.bargained for 4.intake 5.plentiful

20. TO TEACH OR NOT TO TEACH

Ex.1: a) emotionally b) innately c) evil d) doubt e) formal f) envision g) cultivation h) senses i) intellect
j) memorizing k) firsthand experience l) stand aside

Ex.2: 1.B 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.firsthand experience 2.senses 3.doubt 4.memorizing 5.intellect

21. ROMANTICISM

Ex.1: a) force b) shape c) impact d) self e) commonly f) definition g) rejection h) emphasis i) reason j) assert
k) (be) ordered l) (be) constructed m) sorrow n) fictional o) suicide p) vogue q) sweep

Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.rejection 2.impact 3.commonly 4.shape 5.emphasis

22. WHAT ARE YOU LAUGHING AT?

Ex.1: a) weeping b) echo c) hasten d) (be) obliged e) emotional f) response g) stimulus h) serve i) (be) rooted
in j) contraction k) facial l) altered m) bring forth n) analyze

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.contraction 2.obliged 3.echo 4.hasten 5.altered

25. BOUNCING BALLS AND BEATING HEARTS

Ex.1: a) intriguing b) bouncy c) rub away d) stick e) flexibility f) elasticity g) durability h) cushion [verb] i) blow
j) dampen k) component l) insulation m) conveyor belt n) surgical o) lining

Ex.2: 1.D 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.elasticity 2.durability 3.insulation 4.intriguing 5.lining

24. HENRY FORD: HUMANITARIAN AND BUSINESSMAN?

Ex.1: a) (be) stunned b) assembly line c) overnight d) deride e) humanitarian f) simply g) mass production
h) consumer i) amid j) multitude k) notion l) go against the grain m) coupled with

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: 1.simply 2.derided 3.go against the grain 4.notion 5.stunned

25. THE WANDERING MINSTREL

Ex.1: a) minstrel b) noble c) desolate d) eagerly e) gather f) chant g) thrilling h) chivalry i) infidel j) courteous
k) keep (one's) word l) exemplify m) ballad n) forgiveness o) sin p) for its own sake

Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.thrilling 2.keep their word 3.for its own sake 4.courteous 5.forgiveness

26. CREATIVE WRITING

Ex.1: a) term b) routine c) account d) fact e) pleasure f) aesthetic g) turmoil h) violence i) tedium j) brutal
k) wonder l) involvement

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.violence 2.routine 3.account 4.pleasure 5.tedium

27. THE FIRST RENAISSANCE MAN

Ex.1: a) Renaissance man b) accomplishment c) human endeavour d) like [noun] e) casual f) patron of the arts
g) exquisite h) assure i) obscure j) sculptor k) prototype l) (be) portrayed m) illustration n) elevate
o) exposition

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.obscured 2.illustrations 3.elevated 4.assured 5.like

28. WITHOUT A TRACE

Ex.1: a) catastrophe b) strike c) clue d) fate e) debris f) wharf g) freighter h) collier i) bring forward j) top-heavy k) flip over l) vanish m) en route n) logical

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.C

Ex.3: 1.debris 2.flip...over 3.top-heavy 4.vanish 5.en route

29. MIGUEL GIL MORENO

Ex.1: a) shiver b) shock c) rebel [noun] d) massacre e) troops f) compelling g) powerful h) practise [verb] i) wholeheartedly j) obligation k) bear witness l) unequalled m) suffering n) conflict o) perpetrator p) brutal

Ex.2: 1.E 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.massacre 2.obligations 3.brutal 4.wholeheartedly 5.shock

50. THE DANGER OF HEIGHT

Ex.1: a) collapse b) highlight c) statistics d) incident e) crash [verb] f) poor g) level h) cramped i) trigger [verb] j) contagious k) abdomen l) contract [verb] m) reduce n) space o) ventilate p) average q) minimize

Ex.2: 1.C 2.B 3.A

Ex.3: 1.collapsed 2.statistics 3.cramped 4.contagious 5.ventilated

51. FROM HASHSHASHIN TO ASSASSIN

Ex.1: a) adoption b) assassination c) derive d) secret e) order f) found g) gain h) control i) fortress j) sect k) means l) terrorize m) nickname n) hideaway o) vision-inducing p) (Islamic) paradise q) disciple r) glorious s) afterlife t) eventually u) corrupted

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.derived 2.terrorized 3.nickname 4.hideaway 5.assassination

52. ETERNAL ART, TRANSITORY TECHNOLOGY

Ex.1: a) permanent b) technique c) revert d) displace e) obsolete f) march g) rest h) creative i) astound j) frescoes k) outmoded l) steppingstone m) artwork n) distinctive o) imitation p) integrity

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.A

Ex.3: 1.reverted 2.stepsingstone 3.distinctive 4.imitation 5.rested/rests

55. BOGEY AND BACALL

Ex.1: a) prominence b) husky-voiced c) captivate d) screen e) enduring f) talent g) solid h) show business i) career j) debut k) opposite l) dubbed m) sophisticated n) mannerism o) sultry p) emulate q) generate r) senior

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.prominence 2.emulate 3.captivated 4.debut 5.senior

54. VITAMIN FROM "VITAL AMINE"

Ex.1: a) certain b) maintain c) identify d) demonstrate e) addition f) citrus fruits g) substitute h) unpolished i) compound j) propose k) vital l) widespread m) drop

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.Certain 2.dropped 3.compounds 4.substituting 5.identify

55. DR. DEAN ORNISH'S PROGRAM

Ex.1: a) to combat b) intervention c) physician d) throwback e) moderate [adjective] f) contrast [verb] g) holistic h) regimen i) halt j) buildup k) reluctance l) be labelled m) guru n) convert [noun] o) reverse p) highlight [noun] q) abundantly r) reimburse s) policyholder t) alternative

Ex.2: 1.A 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: 1.contrasts 2.intervention 3.buildup 4.moderate 5.holistic

56. THOMAS CARLYLE

Ex.1: a) set to work b) monumental c) volume d) be in someone's possession e) manuscript f) maid g) appalled h) frantic i) grief j) utter k) reproach l) console m) cut up n) affirm o) dignified p) sacred q) exert r) majestic s) individual

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.manuscripts 2.maid 3.frantic 4.uttered 5.reproach

57. ROME'S FOUNTAINS

Ex.1: a) fountain b) immortalize c) verse d) enshrine e) descriptive f) cast g) churning h) allegedly i) eventual j) imaginative k) graceful l) colossal m) charming n) wrestle o) seaborne p) numerous q) illuminated

Ex.2: 1.B 2.B 3.A

Ex.3: 1.descriptive 2.wrestling 3.immortalized 4.cast 5.illuminated

58. THE PYRENEES

Ex.1: a) jagged b) barrier c) foothill d) hospitable e) access f) abruptly g) flanking h) steep i) gorge
j) impassable k) lofty l) summit m) peasant n) maxim o) comparative p) hinder q) participation

Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.foothills 2.hospitable 3.maxim 4.abruptly 5.impassable

59. SUSAN ELOISE HINTON

Ex.1: a) initials b) deflect c) strike a chord d) adolescent e) confrontation f) rival g) controversy h) explosive
i) tame [verb] j) feature [verb] k) alienated l) peers m) veer n) path

Ex.2: 1.A 2.B 3.D

Ex.3: 1.deflect 2.peers 3.strike a chord 4.alienated 5.initials

40. SEE NAPLES AND DIE!

Ex.1: a) proverb b) testify c) enduring d) remarkable e) approximately f) jut g) peninsula h) background
i) waterfront j) be flanked by (something) k) imposing l) foremost m) overlooking

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.proverb 2.imposing/remarkable 3.jut 4.waterfront 5.testify

41. KATHERINE MANSFIELD

Ex.1: a) keen b) insight c) incident d) reluctantly e) allowance f) accomplished g) spontaneous h) distressed
i) strive j) pure k) subtle l) variation m) mood n) recognition

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.accomplished 2.keen 3.allowance 4.spontaneous 5.subtle

42. SANTA CLALIS

Ex.1: a) jolly b) province c) eventually d) bishop e) persecution f) successor g) burial shrine h) pilgrimage
i) devotion j) transformation k) (be) associated with l) sleigh m) mode n) resemble

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.D

Ex.3: 1.jolly 2.provinces 3.persecution 4.pilgrimage 5.transformation

45. SIR JAMES PALL McCARTNEY

Ex.1: a) band b) immersed in c) impressed d) compose e) memorable f) lonely g) willingness h) autograph
i) pose [verb] j) dub [verb] k) cute l) prevalent m) genre n) merit o) obscure [verb] p) complement
q) trademark

Ex.2: 1.B 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.lonely 2.pose 3.dubbed 4.genre 5.immersed in

44. THE FIRST MAN-MADE OBJECTS IN THE SKY

Ex.1: a) soar b) kite c) boomerang d) blade e) carve f) prophesy g) friar h) flap i) conceive j) hollow k) ethereal
l) propeller m) sphere n) be exhausted o) oar p) overlook q) crush r) inflate

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.soar 2.blades 3.flapping 4.overlooked 5.inflate

45. TOURISM

Ex.1: a) recreation b) steadily c) significant d) out of place e) current f) be confused with g) brief h) distant
i) an end in itself j) cuisine k) reliant l) uncomplimentary m) imply n) shallow

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.E

Ex.3: 1.out of place 2.confused with 3.end in itself 4.cuisine 5.recreation

46. ORGANIC FARMING

Ex.1: a) remarkable b) strain c) resistant d) commercially e) livestock f) hence g) gradually h) raise i) show
someone around j) set something/someone apart k) pasture l) feed [noun] m) worm n) eventually
o) storage

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.show...around 2.-resistant 3.Hence 4.remarkable 5.commercially

47. THE NEED FOR THE STUDY OF HISTORY

Ex.1: a) figure b) prominently c) syllabus d) well-populated e) properly f) conceive g) by reasoning h) parallel
i) means j) misleading k) infallibly l) merely m) fragmentary n) evidence o) underestimate p) radical

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.parallel 2.prominently 3.merely 4.properly 5.infallibly

48. HOW TO BRUSH YOUR TEETH

Ex.1: a) proper b) wield c) death-grip d) clench e) palm f) scrub g) vigorously h) overzealous i) gums j) recede
k) exposed l) roots m) exert n) grip o) soft p) bristles q) circular r) strokes

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.exposed 2.receding 3.vigorously 4.proper 5.soft

49. THE BEGINNING OF SYNTHETICS

Ex.1: a) unwind b) fine c) thread d) crushed e) silk-like f) fibre g) artificial h) synthesize i) ever-lengthening

Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.C

Ex.3: 1.unwind 2.artificial 3.fine 4.ever-lengthening 5.crushed

50. JAPANESE GARDENS

Ex.1: a) miniature b) landscape c) on a small scale d) wind [verb] e) tiny f) refresh g) pavilion h) graceful
i) well-being j) date back as far as k) purity l) twist m) lasting n) sacred o) cultivate p) shade q) blossom
r) fade s) stand for t) loyalty

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.graceful 2.stand for 3.refresh 4.well-being 5.shade

51. THE TEMPLE OF BOROBODUR

Ex.1: a) fountain b) molten c) treasure d) temple e) labourer f) carved g) stupa h) ash i) governor j) chop
k) reveal

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.revealed 2.carved 3.molten 4.treasures 5.chop

52. CULTURE SHOCK

Ex.1: a) challenge b) collide with c) disorientation d) undergo e) implication f) cognitive g) component

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.underwent 2.challenge 3.components 4.implications 5.disorientation

55. FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY

Ex.1: a) comprise b) enterprise c) be engaged in d) vocational guidance e) navigation f) diagnosis g) tranquilizer
h) disparate i) derive from j) conception

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: 1.navigation 2.comprise 3.conceptions 4.disparate 5.is...engaged in

54. THE GINSENG PLANT

Ex.1: a) stocky b) appendage c) lore d) formidable e) walks of life f) covet g) fleshy h) confines i) sup j) peasant
k) judiciously l) ingest m) boost n) ebb

Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.boost 2.stocky 3.walks of life 4.confines 5.formidable

55. THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Ex.1: a) functional b) adopt c) aviation d) commerce e) sphere f) specialized g) heritage h) tie [noun] i) a
means of j) comprehend

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.a means of 2.functional 3.ties 4.sphere 5.specialized

56. HEALTH EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS

Ex.1: a) detailed/complicated b) function c) structure d) circulation e) distress f) exertion g) basic h) muscle
i) partnership j) distribute k) be trained l) deliver m) volume n) beat o) compensate p) elaborate

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.compensate 2.basic 3.distress 4.volume 5.distributing

57. APOLLO 15

Ex.1: a) abort b) considerable c) ingenuity d) figure out e) jury-rig f) undocking g) retain h) propulsion i) in the
wake of j) board [noun] k) trace [verb] l) inadequate m) switch n) assembly o) dysfunction p) insulation
q) subsequent r) blast s) defect

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: Laborted 2.ingenuity 3.traced 4.assembly 5.in the wake of

58. JOAQUIN MURIETA

Ex.1: a) hero b) villain c) resent d) prejudice e) prospect [verb] f) band g) outlaw h) raid i) stagecoach
j) legislation k) capture l) ranger m) rumour

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.resented 2.raids 3.rumour 4.stagecoaches 5.villain

59. EVEN BETTER THAN TODAY'S TEXTILES

Ex.1: a) strip b) bundle c) tuck away d) tomb e) article f) fragment g) spin h) smooth i) yarn j) loom k) dyer
l) hue m) at one's command n) gay o) elaborate p) ingeniously q) garment

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.E

Ex.3: 1.ingeniously 2.yarn 3.bundles 4.at his command 5.tucked away

60. YANKEE

Ex.1: a) nickname b) mystery c) pronounce d) equivalent e) diminutive f) scornfully g) distinction h) sprightly
i) impudent j) victorious k) marching l) verse m) dandy

Ex.2: 1.B 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.distinctions 2.equivalent 3.Marching 4.impudent 5.verses

61. SPHINX

Ex.1: a) monster b) reigning c) stately d) staring e) crouched f) outstretched g) majesty h) serpent i) wiliness
j) wise k) mysterious l) be carved m) gazing

Ex.2: 1.A 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.monster 2.mysterious 3.carved 4.crouched 5.serpent

62. OCAI MORI

Ex.1: a) profoundly b) convinced c) selectively d) recklessly e) destroy f) be appointed g) tale h) sensation
i) compose j) course k) factual l) hero m) emotional n) striking

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.E

Ex.3: 1.selectively 2.convinced 3.appointed 4.sensation 5.emotional

63. ONE REASON TO VISIT AMERICA

Ex.1: a) volume b) obscure c) confinement d) convicted e) trial f) petty g) beggar h) debtor i) means j) reform

Ex.2: 1.B 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.obscure/are obscuring 2.reformed 3.petty 4.confinement 5.convicted

64. AN EXAMPLE OF ABSTRACT ART

Ex.1: a) draw upon b) recognizable c) process d) intention e) simplified f) outline g) signify h) distinguished
i) vague j) interpret k) brick l) dull m) sharp n) dim

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.intention 2.draws upon/drew upon 3.vague 4.outline 5.interpreted

65. A PARADISE FOR AUTHORS AND ARTISTS

Ex.1: a) paradise b) highly c) value [verb] d) flourish e) influence f) instrumental g) shape [verb] h) vital
i) patronage j) nobility k) inspiration l) inquiry m) integrity

Ex.2: 1.E 2.B 3.C

Ex.3: 1.paradise 2.instrumental 3.integrity 4.inspiration 5.flourish

66. HARRIET MONROE

Ex.1: a) leftover b) space c) verse d) major e) circulation f) pay (one's) own way g) accomplish h) well-to-do
i) support [verb] j) pledge k) annually l) launch m) motto n) notable

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.C

Ex.3: 1.well-to-do 2.motto 3.notable 4.pledged 5.annually

67. GULLIVER'S TRAVELS

Ex.1: a) remote b) imaginary c) condemn d) exaggeration e) vain f) malicious g) bloodthirsty h) giant i) amiable
j) commonplace k) insensitive l) despise m) degraded n) vicious o) bitterness p) dry q) narrative
r) fantastic s) pygmy

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.B

Ex.3: 1.exaggeration 2.amiable 3.malicious 4.commonplace 5.pygmies

68. CYRUS FIELD

Ex.1: a) promote b) lay c) persuasive d) determination e) overcome f) failure g) mainland h) speed [verb]
i) receipt j) globe k) fund l) investor m) exchange [verb] n) unintelligible o) undeterred

Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.unintelligible 2.undeterred 3.mainland 4.globe 5.failure

69. THE MODERN APPROACH TO DISPLAYING ANIMALS

Ex.1: a) approach b) enclosure c) bare d) resemble e) plain f) seemingly g) wander h) edge i) trench j) moat
k) artificial l) durable m) withstand n) rough

Ex.2: 1.E 2.C 3.D

Ex.3: 1.durable 2.edge 3.bare 4.rough 5.withstand

70. HELEN KELLER

Ex.1: a) severe b) blind c) deaf d) constant e) companion f) sight g) partially h) restore i) manual j) raised
k) dot l) sensitive m) throat n) motion o) master [verb] p) stillness q) clutch r) leap s) rapture

Ex.2: 1.B 2.B 3.A

Ex.3: 1.rapture 2.severe 3.companions 4.manual 5.master

71. DANIEL DEFOE

Ex.1: a) the ministry b) engaged c) speculate d) pamphlet e) verse f) periodical g) social welfare h) bankruptcy
i) asylum j) satire k) persecution l) patron m) forerunner n) era o) pirate p) spice [verb] q) memoirs

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: 1.forerunner 2.persecution 3.memoirs 4.verse 5.pamphlet

72. BACKPACKERS

Ex.1: a) subculture b) limited budget/slim wallet c) roughly d) durable e) purchase f) evenly g) urban h) united
i) passion j) exotic k) option l) assemble m) highlight [noun] n) strive o) loose

Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.A

Ex.3: 1.exotic 2.urban 3.limited budget/slim wallet 4.subculture 5.united

73. GRAFFITI

Ex.1: a) inscription b) evolve c) vandalism d) denote e) rebel [verb] f) as such g) extravagant h) tag [verb]
i) marker j) showcase [verb] k) intricate l) mimic m) craving n) adherence o) sample [verb] p) anticipated
q) mural r) hobo

Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.E

Ex.3: 1.inscription 2.craving 3.as such 4.markers 5.mural

74. CHANGING TRENDS IN AUTO COLOUR

Ex.1: a) shade b) flavour c) exterior d) finish e) account for f) equate g) precision h) bar i) chiseled j) enhance
k) right now/currently l) perennially m) considerably n) fade o) advent p) instant

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.account for 2.enhanced 3.perennially 4.advent 5.equate

75. THE SPIRIT OF ENTERPRISE

Ex.1: a) evolve b) be endowed with c) domestic d) blessing e) curse f) industrious g) resourceful h) instinct
i) call for j) endeavour [noun] k) initiate [verb] l) eccentric m) bold n) overcome o) adversity p) tenacity
q) catalyst r) virtually s) the spirit of enterprise

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.adversities 2.initiated 3.industrious 4.calls for 5.endeavours

ADVANCED PASSAGES**1. THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE**

Ex.1: a) entrusted b) headquarters c) spirit d) inspire e) revival f) self-perpetuating g) convinced
h) downfall i) undermine j) in no sense k) permanent l) reside m) for life

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.entrusted 2.spirit 3.revival 4.undermine 5.resides

2. THE HISTORY OF WINE

Ex.1: a) trade b) ferment c) yeast d) convert e) vinegar f) respectively g) fortify h) spirit

Ex. 2: 1.B 2.E 3.D

Ex.3: 1.yeast 2.convert 3.spirits 4.trade 5.fortify

5. THE DIARIES OF SAMUEL PEPYS

Ex.1: a) sobriety b) dramatist c) to the full d) momentous e) plague f) failing g) regretfully h) shorthand
i) confidential j) cipher k) decipher l) significance m) vigorous n) racy o) colloquial p) deliberately

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.A

Ex.3: 1.shorthand 2.to the full 3.sobriety 4.failing 5.decipher

4. CRANBERRY

Ex.1: a) be well-versed in b) cranberry c) grow wild d) marsh e) bog f) Pilgrims g) dye h) stem i) crush j) fat
dripping k) devise l) concoction m) evolve n) viable o) pesticide p) weed [verb] q) swallow r) pollination
s) Thanksgiving t) heritage u) fall

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.B

Ex.3: 1.viable 2,heritage 3.devising 4.crushed 5.is... well-versed in

5. THE ENVIRONMENT

Ex.1: a) literally b) a far cry c) spaciousness d) exterminate e) alien f) span g) ignorance h) greed i) folly
j) wanton k) wastefulness l) squander m) ultimately

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: Lafarcry 2.Ignorance 3.squandered 4.alien 5.literally

6. LIFTING THE DIVORCE BAN

Ex.1: a) narrow b) constitutional c) amendment d) margin e) victory f) cast [verb] g) prompt h) uphold
i) account for j) outcome k) cite l) custody m) lift n) ban [noun] o) challenge [verb]

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex. 3: 1.ban 2.narrow 3.cast 4.custody 5.cited

7. JOHN GRISHAM

Ex.1: a) (have) an ear for b) legalese c) thriller d) suspenseful e) feature [verb] f) underdog g) oppressor h) trial
i) victim j) stir k) intense l) emotion m) devote n) practice o) top-grossing p) solidify q) command [verb]

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.A

Ex.3: 1.emotions 2.underdog 3.an ear for 4.trial 5.victim

8. PARENTS' ATTITUDE TO ADOLESCENTS

Ex.1: a) slur b) disloyalty c) spiteful d) dignity e) disillusionment f) stand up to something g) be touched
h) infallibility i) drive someone into something

Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.C

Ex. 3: 1.was...touched 2.spiteful 3.driven into 4.dignity 5.disillusionment

9. THE CODE OF HAMMURABI

Ex.1: a) code b) remnant c) the body d) tribal e) inscribe f) case law g) judicial h) tariff i) distinct j) obligation
k) adoption l) perpetuate m) retaliation n) penalty o) offense p) capital punishment q) unintended
r) manslaughter s) wilful

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.E

Ex.3: 1.retaliation 2.remnants 3.Capital punishment 4.perpetuated 5.penalty

10. THE HOME OFFICE - THE SHORTEST COMMUTE

Ex.1: a) commute [noun] b) maintain c) reflect on d) to that end e) on location f) astound g) look into h) loft
i) self-contained j) bounce k) distraction l) cool m) bleary-eyed n) stick to o) focused

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.commute 2.distractio 3.on location 4.to that end 5.self-contained

11. THE AGE OF SAMURAI AND SHOCUNS

Ex.1: a) commemorate b) warlord c) diminish d) emerge e) distinct f) loyalty g) territory h) chieftain i) resumption
j) exclusively k) code l) encompass m) self-sacrifice n) tough o) exhibited

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.B

Ex. 3: 1.commemorates 2.warlords 3.emerged 4.resumption 5.diminished

12. TRAINING TO BE A DANCER

Ex.1: a) strenuous b) pre-eminent c) would-be d) progressively e) rigorous f) refined g) limbs h) torso i) be molded into j) posture k) exceptional l) apprenticeship m) glamour n) stature o) multitude p) gifted q) aspire

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.D

Ex.3: 1.aspired 2.posture 3.torso 4.limbs 5.gifted

15. THE POLCAR SISTERS

Ex.1: a) domain b) domination c) feat d) match [verb] e) surpass f) rank g) replace h) be acclaimed i) lag behind j) genius k) be immersed in l) diversion m) endurance n) grueling

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.endurance 2.rank 3.matched (surpassed) 4.lags behind 5.diversion

14. THE TIGRIS RIVER

Ex.1: a) rim [verb] b) tributary c) principally d) swamp e) channel f) fertile g) flourish h) splendid i) steamer j) irrigate k) tremendous l) silt m) shallow

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.E

Ex.3: 1.rim 2.swamp 3.tributary 4.shallow 5.irrigate

15. JAMES HARCREAVES

Ex.1: a) obscurity b) contrast [verb] c) sharply d) yarn e) spinning f) confined g) card h) loom i) horizontal j) spindle k) tangled l) overturn m) revolve n) vertical o) proceed

Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.tangled 2.overturned 3.sharply 4.confined 5.obscurity

16. THE FAUST LEGEND

Ex.1: a) spring up b) in league with c) feat d) reputed e) charlatan f) alchemist g) anonymous h) wizard i) supernatural j) bargain k) pact l) surrender oneself m) glimpse n) Hell

Ex.2: 1.B 2.A 3.C

Ex.3: 1.glimpse 2.hell 3.charlatan 4.reputed 5.sprung up

17. HALLUCINOGENS

Ex.1: a) distort b) hallucinate c) non-existent d) sensation e) infinitesimal f) pronounced g) induce h) heightened i) perception j) image k) slip l) indifferent m) swing n) unmask o) undetected p) disorder

Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.E

Ex.3: 1.non-existent 2.distorted 3.heightened 4.indifferent 5.undetected

18. CONFUCIUS

Ex.1: a) humane b) disciple c) cemetery d) weep e) grave [noun] f) fate g) oppressive h) fierce i) virtuous j) teachings k) edit l) revere m) erect n) conduct o) be centered on (something)

Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.B

Ex.3: 1.humane 2.fate 3.centred on 4.teachings 5.conduct

19. EARLY BRITISH PRISONS

Ex.1: a) vagrant b) idle c) minor d) debtor e) major f) be executed g) be neglected h) poorly i) subject to j) filth k) vivid l) spur [verb] m) sweeping n) influential o) coincide p) diminish q) decaying r) alleviate

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.D

Ex.3: 1.vagrant 2.idle 3.filth 4. executed 5.subject to

20. WILLIAM TELL

Ex.1: a) supposedly b) tyrannical c) pole d) bow e) pace [noun] f) quiver [noun] g) slip h) pierce i) slay j) in a rage k) flee l) everlasting m) lay the foundation of

Ex.2: 1.D 2.E 3.A

Ex.3: 1.tyrannical 2.paces 3.slaying 4.fled 5.in a rage

21. IRISH TRADITIONAL MUSIC

Ex.1: a) formerly b) accompaniment c) by ear d) distinctively e) lively f) ornamented g) contrast [verb] h) ballad i) diverse j) prominent k) interrelated l) plaintive m) sprightly n) betrayal o) newsworthy

Ex.2: 1.A 2.C 3.E

Ex.3: 1.by ear 2.betrayal 3.accompaniment 4.newsworthy 5.ballads

22. BLOOD, SWEAT AND TEARS

Ex.1: a) pioneer b) fresh c) conceive d) expand e) scope f) core g) numerous h) release i) moderately
j) debut k) pursue l) successive m) good will n) emergence o) emphasis p) duplicate [verb] q) circuit
Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.A
Ex.3: 1.pioneers 2.debut 3.pursue 4.emergence 5.emphasis

25. THE EFFECTS OF SCARY MOVIES ON CHILDREN

Ex.1: a) scare [noun] b) emit c) roar d) beast e) virtually f) appetizer g) regardless of h) nightmare i) warp
j) parental guidance
Ex.2: 1.A 2.E 3.D
Ex.3: 1.roar 2.parental guidance 3.emits 4.regardless of 5.warp

24. PAUL SERENO

Ex.1: a) willingness b) remote c) piece together d) reject e) application f) provisions g) big game h) order
[noun] i) sediment j) miniature k) conduct l) red tape m) gruelling n) rewarding
Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.B
Ex.3: 1.miniature 2.piece together 3.willingness 4.provisions 5.rejected

25. THE END OF THE MINOAN CIVILIZATION

Ex.1: a) flourish b) splendid c) dominate d) be confined to e) ruins f) abrupt g) overthrow h) invasion i) fleet
j) intact
Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.D
Ex.3: 1.ruins 2.flourished/been flourishing 3.was confined to 4.splendid 5.overthrown

26. ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM

Ex.1: a) be exposed b) toxic waste c) prevalent d) hazardous e) landfill f) predominantly g) in the vicinity
h) background i) disposal j) banned k) ship [verb] l) pour m) extract [verb] n) smash o) beneath
Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.D
Ex.3: 1.are exposed 2.prevalent 3.in the vicinity 4.pouring 5.smashed

27. MINIATURE ADULTS

Ex.1: a) pale b) worn-out c) lank d) quenched e) be engaged in f) measure g) relief map h) be executed i) in
accordance with j) mirror k) firsthand l) remote m) abstract n) realm o) distort
Ex.2: 1.D 2.D 3.E
Ex.3: 1.relief map 2.firsthand 3.in accordance with 4.was/were engaged in 5.worn-out

28. THE REMAINS OF THE *QUEEN ANNE'S REVENGE*

Ex.1: a) notorious/infamous b) vessel c) vast d) accumulate e) plunder f) seaboard g) sunken h) hull i) clutter
j) literally k) come to rest l) vicinity m) chronicle [verb] n) run aground o) inlet p) sophisticated
q) consistent
Ex.2: 1.E 2.D 3.E
Ex.3: 1.seaboard 2.accumulated 3.vicinity 4.sunken 5.chronicled

29. A LONGING FOR THE PAST

Ex.1: a) grass-roots b) achievement c) recipient d) launch [verb] e) hail from f) profile g) recall h) canopy
i) pluck j) vast k) stand [noun] l) encroachment m) pathetic n) come to terms with o) excessive
p) devastating q) consequence
Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.D
Ex.3: 1.grass-roots 2.recipient 3.hail from 4.canopy 5.encroachment

JO. THE ODYSSEY

Ex.1: a) circumstance b) reasonable c) infer d) background e) assumption f) tale g) pervade h) epic i) well
j) vividly k) wandering l) imaginary m) indication n) fleece o) sum up p) be woven into
Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.D
Ex.3: 1.background 2.indication 3.assumption 4.reasonable 5.epic

51. THE MADRID METRO

Ex.1: a) remarkable b) rivalled c) expansion d) air raid e) shelter [noun] f) sequentially g) cope with h) influx
i) sprawl j) ascendancy k) install l) downtown m) outlying n) circuit o) interchange p) extensive
q) integrated
Ex.2: 1.A 2.C 3.C
Ex.3: 1.air raids 2.shelter 3.cope with 4.installed 5.rivalled

52. WILLIAM H. TAFT

- Ex.1: a) justice b) fitted c) chuckle d) memorable e) fair f) complexion g) take no offense h) get stuck
i) collapse j) elevation k) by all odds l) trembling m) ample n) pause o) grin p) gulp q) climax r) laughter
s) invariably
Ex. 2: 1.C 2.A 3.D
Ex. 3: 1.invariably 2.elevations 3.trembling 4.ample 5.grin

55. THE SHIFTING ECONOMY

- Ex.1: a) shifting b) fill the needs of c) end up d) fate e) dissolution f) out of tune g) profit margin h) tremendous
Ex.2: 1.C 2.D 3.A
Ex.3: 1.tremendous 2.ended up 3.shifting 4.outoftune 5.fill the needs of

54. A DIFFERENT OUTLOOK ON LIFE

- Ex.1: a) blanket b) dimly c) boom d) froth e) joy f) tumult g) conventional h) shore i) ghost crab j) fleet-legged
k) flashlight l) pierce m) cone n) ablaze
Ex.2: 1.D 2.A 3.B
Ex. 3: 1.joy 2.flashlight 3.conventional 4.froth 5.dimly

55. THE HAYMARKET RIOT

- Ex.1: a) strike [noun] b) riot c) clash d) intensify e) denounce f) wound [verb] g) descent h) rally [noun]
i) accuse j) be sentenced k) startling l) lack m) spark [verb] n) outrage [noun]
Ex. 2: 1.C 2.A 3.D
Ex. 3: 1.riot 2.descent 3.accused 4.intensified 5.wounded

56. THESEUS

- Ex.1: a) distant b) mourning c) tribute d) maiden e) devour f) monster g) slay h) thread i) winding j) quest
k) hoist l) treachery m) reverence n) oracle o) refuge
Ex.2: 1.D 2.C 3.A
Ex. 3: 1.slew 2.devoured 3.refuge 4.hoisted 5.quest

57. FIRDAWSI

- Ex.1: a) reliable b) account c) native d) dowry e) compose f) couplet g) paltry h) make amends i) indigo
j) shipment k) cemetery l) burial m) award n) bear [verb] o) contemporary
Ex.2: 1.C 2.C 3.D
Ex. 3: 1.dowry 2.bears 3.paltry 4.award 5.native

58. MALPRACTICE

- Ex.1: a) malpractice b) misconduct c) client d) incompetence e) valid f) claim g) breach h) causation
i) practitioner j) applicable k) liable l) dissatisfied m) compensation n) vindication o) plaintiff
Ex.2: 1.A 2.C 3.E
Ex.3: 1.valid 2.liable 3.vindication 4.clients 5.practitioner

59. HOW TO LIVE TO BE 100

- Ex.1: a) aging b) lifespan c) broadly d) modification e) be halved f) impractical g) speculation h) prolong
i) fairly j) restriction k) intake l) immaturity m) undernourished n) deficiency o) geriatric
Ex.2: 1.E 2.E 3.A
Ex. 3: 1.deficiency 2.lifespan 3.impractical 4.immaturity 5.halve

40. THE INTERNET

- Ex.1: a) research b) military c) connect d) develop e) commercial f) significant g) usage h) catch up i) predict
j) estimate k) population l) personal m) straightforward n) cost-effective o) formality p) capability
Ex.2: 1.A 2.A 3.C
Ex.3: 1.population 2.research 3.straightforward 4.caught up 5.usage

41. HOW TO BECOME A KING?

- Ex.1: a) practical b) rebel against c) royalty d) grow e) side with f) enrage g) stubborn h) severe i) beat
j) cane k) tyranny l) solitary confinement m) cell n) execution o) accompany p) flight q) ruthless r) crafty
s) cynical
Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.E
Ex.3: 1.rebelled against 2.grew 3.stubborn 4.sides with 5.enrages

42. THE MYSTERIES OF THE UNIVERSE

Ex.1: a) cosmology b) inquiry c) assumption d) contradict e) observable f) be discarded g) assume
h) irrespective of i) consequence j) edge k) evenly l) expansion m) contraction

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.contradicted 2.edge 3.irrespective of 4.evenly 5.inquiry

45. OWNER OF A SAMURAI ARMY

Ex.1: a) intellectual b) brilliant c) torn between d) take off e) confession f) screenplay g) patriotism h) temple
i) pavilion j) wrought k) theme l) fertility m) barren n) landscape o) recapture p) constitution

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.E

Ex.3: 1.took off 2.patriotism 3.wrought 4.theme 5.barren

44. WARRIOR WOMEN

Ex.1: a) excavation b) contents c) sword d) dagger e) bow [noun] f) preliminary g) conclusion h) nomadic
i) provocative j) bowlegged k) quiver [noun] l) armament m) archery n) mounted o) bear some relation to
p) speculative

Ex.2: 1.D 2.B 3.B

Ex.3: 1.excavation 2.preliminary 3.speculative 4.mounted 5.contents

45. PELE, THE SOCCER LEGEND

Ex.1: a) pure b) victory c) permanent d) debut e) score [verb] f) comeback g) reportedly h) farewell
i) nickname j) average-sized k) blessed l) tremendous m) superbly n) accurately o) accomplishment
p) recipient

Ex.2: 1.C 2.E 3.B

Ex.3: 1.debut 2.nickname 3.average-sized 4.recipient 5.accomplishments

46. GRAND CANYON

Ex.1: a) spectacular b) imposing c) distinctive d) hue e) extend f) adjoining g) rim h) paved i) trail j) mule
k) vast l) rapids m) compare with n) moist o) drought-resistant

Ex.2: 1.E 2.A 3.A

Ex.3: 1.distinctive 2.rapids 3.compares with 4.imposing 5.adjoining

47. FESTIVAL IN ZIMBABWE

Ex.1: a) somewhat b) controversial c) initiative d) nurture e) incredibly f) desperate g) petty h) and so on
i) on behalf of j) acknowledge k) be confronted with l) destitution m) modestly priced n) fuel o) commodity
p) split q) distraction

Ex.2: 1.C 2.A 3.B

Ex.3: 1.on behalf of 2.and so on 3.somewhat 4.controversial 5.commodity

48. THE ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS OF WAR

Ex.1: a) render b) degradation c) stumbling block d) evergreen e) be diminished f) irrigation g) major
h) refugee i) choke j) fume k) overload [verb] l) sewer m) neglect [noun] n) intervene

Ex.2: 1.D 2.D 3.C

Ex.3: 1.sewer 2.diminishing 3.refugees 4.overloads 5.stumbling block

49. AQUACULTURE

Ex.1: a) embrace [verb] b) diverse c) harvesting d) processing e) artificial f) culture g) still [adjective] h) project
[verb] i) five-fold j) account for k) approximately l) quantity m) tillable n) shrink o) vertical p) multiple

Ex.2: 1.B 2.E 3.C

Ex.3: 1.shrinks 2.account for 3.project/are projecting 4.harvesting 5.embraces

50. MAGNIFICENT MALLS

Ex.1: a) magnificent b) mall c) enclose d) theme park e) department store f) snack bar g) attraction
h) miniature i) slide j) regulation-sized k) rink l) fashioned after m) amusement park n) exhibit

Ex.2: 1.B 2.C 3.D

Ex.3: 1.miniature 2.exhibits 3.attraction 4.department store 5.snack bar